

Technical Bulletin

Resin Coated Proppants



kRT Voyager™ In-Basin Resin Coated Sand





Description

Hexion kRT Voyager™ proppants are a curable resin coated sand available in 40/70 and 100 mesh sizes. kRT Voyager proppants are an inbasin resin coated sand that controls proppant flowback in reservoirs down to 110°F and enhances conductivity.

Typical Applications

Fracture treatments:

- At closure stress up to:
 - 12,000 psi [83 MPa]
- At bottom-hole static temperatures* from:
 - 110 450°F [43 232°C]

Technical Advantages and Benefits

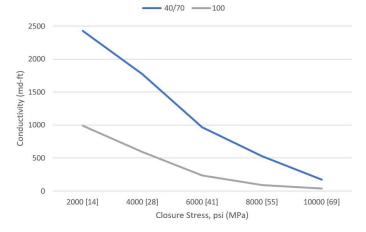
- Enhanced conductivity
- Proppant flowback control
- Proppant fines reduction
- Cyclic stress resistance
- Minimizes proppant embedment
- Reduces respirable silica dust exposure below PEL limits

Conductivity

PropTester, Inc. Long-Term Baseline Procedure

Proppant Concentration: 2 lb_m/ft² [9.8 kg/m²], Temp: 150°F [66°C]

| Closure Stress, | 2,000 | 4,000 | 6,000 | 8,000 | 10,000 |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| psi [MPa] | [14] | [28] | [41] | [55] | [69] |
| Size | Conductivity (md-ft) | | | | |
| 40/70 | 2,429 | 1,775 | 969 | 528 | 171 |
| 100 | 992 | 593 | 236 | 92 | 40 |
| | | | | | |



Permeability

20

2000 [14]

PropTester, Inc. Long-Term Baseline Procedure

Proppant Concentration: 2 lb_m/ft² [9.8 kg/m²], Temp: 150°F [66°C]

4000 [28]

| Size | | Permeabilit | ty (Darcy) | | |
|--|-----|------------------|------------|----|----|
| 40/70 | 122 | 92 | 54 | 30 | 10 |
| 100 | 46 | 29 | 12 | 5 | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| | _ | — 40/70 — | -100 | | |
| 140 ——— | | | | | |
| 120 — | | | | | |
| S 100 — | | | | | |
| os (Da | | | | | |
| ormeability (Darcys) 0 0 00 0 0 00 0 0 00 | | | | | |
| Ĕ 40 — | | | | | |

6000 [41]

Closure Stress, psi (MPa)

8000 [55]

10000 [69]

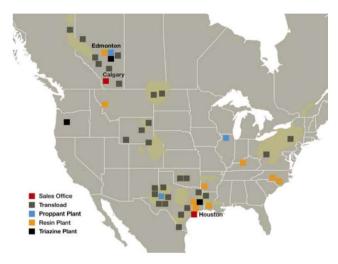
^{*} Does not require a low temperature consolidation aid down to recommended temperatures.

| Chemical Properties | Typical | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Composition | resin coated, Permian Basin frac sand | | |
| Resin Type | thermosetting, curable | | |
| Color* | grayish to pinkish | | |
| Solubility, weight % | | | |
| in water, brine & HCl | 0.0 | | |
| in HCI/HF acid, API RP 19C | ≤ 0.3 | | |
| in oil | 0.0 | | |

^{*}May vary due to substrate hue variation. Color does not influence performance.

| Physical Properties | Typical | | |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Mesh Size | 40/70 | 100 | |
| Physical State | solid granule | | |
| Specific Gravity | 2.60 | 2.59 | |
| Bulk Density | | | |
| g/cm³ [lb/gal] | 1.32 [11.02] | 1.31 [10.93] | |
| Pipe Fill Factor | | | |
| cm³/g [gal/lb] | 0.758 [0.091] | 0.763 [0.091] | |
| Specific Volume | | | |
| cm³/g [gal/lb] | 0.385 [0.046] | 0.386 [0.046] | |

North America Manufacturing and Distribution Network



Hexion continues to strategically locate transloads and proppant plants near the major shale plays in North America to meet the industry's need for resin coated proppants.



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